Non-Print Citations
Regis Writing Center

NOTES:
• **Double space all lines**, including long quotes and the Reference page.
• Use page numbers for direct quotations if the article is in PDF format. Otherwise, use paragraph numbers (para.), chapters (chap.), or heading names (Conclusion section).
• With the exception of the ERIC database, APA no longer requires citations to library subscription databases, such as Academic Search Premier or PsychInfo. Instead, use a DOI, which may be checked at CrossRef.org (http://crossref.org). If no DOI is available, insert the web page address after the words “Retrieved from.”
• Date of retrieval may be omitted if the source of a document is unlikely to change. However, use retrieval dates for encyclopedias, dictionaries, wiki's, handbooks, pre-print publications, magazines or journals not offered in print format, and articles that do not have a date of publication (those you note as “n.d.” in the References).
• If no publication date is available, use the abbreviation “n.d.” within parenthesis.
• For additional information, refer to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association or come to the Writing Center.

JOURNAL ARTICLES WITH DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIERS (DOI)
A digital object identifier (DOI) is a unique numeric code that usually appears in the heading of the article. If a DOI is present, no date of retrieval or URL is necessary.

In-text Caffeine affects alertness and mood (Hewlett and Smith, 2007).

JOURNAL ARTICLES ON THE WWW (No DOI)
In-text Fedoroff and Taylor (2001, Discussion section, & 1) found that drugs such as serotonin reuptake inhibitors were more effective than psychological therapies for treating social phobias.

ELECTRONIC BOOKS
In-text Doak reports that women earn fewer master’s degrees in physical sciences, computer science, and engineering (2008).

GOVERNMENT WEB PAGE
In-text In response to questions about the safety of childhood vaccines, the National Academy of Sciences investigated the mumps, measles, and rubella (MMR) vaccine and found that there was no connection between this vaccine and the rise in autism diagnoses (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2001, para. 7).

PERSONAL OR CORPORATE WEB PAGE
In-text In addition to its commitment to technology, Microsoft (1999) is dedicated to corporate values such as “integrity, honesty, openness, personal excellence, constructive self-criticism, continual self-improvement, and mutual respect.”
In-text One of the many hopes expressed in the preamble to the Constitution (1787) is that it will “secure the blessings of liberty” for the United States.


In-text A spring 2007 survey of students at Kansas State University found that they wrote 42 pages for class but over 500 pages of email messages (Vision).


In-text At the beginning of the 20th century, Italian Americans clustered in crowded enclaves in New York City, as seen in the photo on the left (Mulberry Street).


In-text The Modern Language Association would not grant permission to use downloaded material from their web site because of “company policy” (M. Henry, personal communication, September 22, 1998).

Reference None needed for personal communication.

REFERENCES

- **Alphabetize sources** by the author’s last name, followed by initials only for the first and middle names. If there is no author, editor, or translator’s name, use the first significant word in the title (omit words such as “The,” “A,” and “An”).

- **Do not use separate categories for books, periodicals, etc.**

- The first line should be flush with the left margin and all subsequent lines indented (use Ctrl+T in MS Word). Double-space entries as in the following example: