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AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA) FORMAT, 6th Edition (2010)
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JOURNAL ARTICLES WITH DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIERS (DOI)

A digital object identifier (DOI) is a unique numeric code that usually appears in the heading of the article. If a DOI is present, no date of retrieval or URL is necessary.

In-text Caffeine affects alertness and mood (Hewlett and Smith, 2007).
Reference Hewlett, P. & Smith, A. (2007). Effects of repeated doses of caffeine on performance and alertness: new data and secondary analyses. *Human Psychopharmacology*, 22(6), 339-350. doi:10.102/hup.854

JOURNAL ARTICLES ON THE WWW (No DOI)

In-text Fedoroff and Taylor (2001, Discussion section, & 1) found that drugs such as serotonin reuptake inhibitors were more effective than psychological therapies for treating social phobias.
Reference Fedoroff, I. C. & Taylor, S. (2001). Psychological and pharmacological treatments of social phobia: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 21,311-324. Abstract retrieved from <http://psychopharmacology.com>

ELECTRONIC BOOKS

In-text Doak reports that women earn fewer master’s degrees in physical sciences, computer science, and engineering (2008).
Reference Doak, M. 2008. *Women in American society*. Detroit, MI: Gale. Retrieved from <http://lumen.regis.edu>

GOVERNMENT WEB PAGE

In-text In response to questions about the safety of childhood vaccines, the National Academy of Sciences investigated the mumps, measles, and rubella (MMR) vaccine and found that there was no connection between this vaccine and the rise in autism diagnoses (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2001, para. 7).
Reference U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control. (2001, April 26). MMR vaccine & autism: A new IOM report. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/nip/news/iom-0424.htm>

PERSONAL OR CORPORATE WEB PAGE

In-text In addition to its commitment to technology, Microsoft (1999) is dedicated to corporate values such as “integrity, honesty, openness, personal excellence, constructive self-criticism, continual self-improvement, and mutual respect.”
Reference Microsoft. (2009). Microsoft: Our values. Retrieved from <http://www.microsoft.com/about/default.aspx>

UNIVERSITY WEB PAGE

- In-text One of the many hopes expressed in the preamble to the *Constitution* (1787) is that it will “secure the blessings of liberty” for the United States.
- Reference *Constitution of the United States of America*. (1787). Retrieved from <http://www.law.cornell.edu/constitution/constitution.preamble.html>

WEBLOG VIDEO

- In-text A spring 2007 survey of students at Kansas State University found that they wrote 42 pages for class but over 500 pages of email messages (Vision).
- Reference Vision of students today [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://youtube.com/watch?v=dGCJ46vyR9o>

PICTURES OR MAPS

- In-text At the beginning of the 20th century, Italian Americans clustered in crowded enclaves in New York City, as seen in the photo on the left (Mulberry Street).
- Reference Mulberry Street, New York City, circa 1900 [Photograph]. Retrieved from <http://www.uvm.edu/~arosa/mulberry.gif>

E-MAIL OR PERSONAL INTERVIEW

- In-text The Modern Language Association would not grant permission to use downloaded material from their web site because of “company policy” (M. Henry, personal communication, September 22,1998).
- Reference None needed for personal communication.

REFERENCES

- **Alphabetize sources** by the author’s last name, followed by initials only for the first and middle names. If there is no author, editor, or translator’s name, use the first significant word in the title (omit words such as “The,” “A,” and “An”).
- **Do not use separate categories for books, periodicals, etc.**
- The first line should be flush with the left margin and all subsequent lines indented (use Ctr+T in MS Word). Double-space entries as in the following example:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke (NINDS).
(1998). Parkinson’s disease: Hope through research. Retrieved <http://www.mediconsult.com/parkinsons/shareware/parkinsons/index.html>